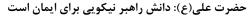
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زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۷۵ تشریحی: ۰ تعداد سوالات: تستى: ٣٠ تشريحى: ٠ سری سوال: یک ۱ **ـوان درس:** اصول وروش تحقیق ۱ www.PnuNews.com رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۸۳ - ،زبان وادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۲۶ www.PnuNews.net 1-The principle which states that something is meaningful only if it can be observed by human senses is called..... 2. verifiability 3. systematicity 4. specificity 1. subjectivity 2-In inductive reasoning the chain of thought moves from specific facts to a(n) 3. generalization 2. characteristic 1. instance 3-The extent to which the outcome of research would apply to other similar situations is referred to 1. manageability 2. internal validity 4. practicality 3. external validity 4-The purpose of a.....is to check the initial differences between the groups. 3. placebo 2. treatment 1. pretest 4. posttest 5-A variable that can range from a minimum point up to a maximum point is called a(n)......variable. 2. abstract 3. discrete 4. continuous 1. concrete 6-The most common type of quasi-experimental method of research is known as....... 2. one-group pretest-posttest study 1. intact-group study 4. one-shot case study 3. time-series study 7-Which of the following conversion of scales is NOT possible? 1. ratio to interval 2. ordinal to nominal 3. interval to nominal 4. nominal to ordinal 8-Personal records including diaries, autobiographies, wills etc are considered ------1. official records 2. nonofficial records 3. physical records 4. historical records 9-An operational definition deals with a variable in terms of its......characteristics. 3. theoretical **1.** measurable ^{2.} distinctive 4. selected

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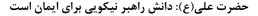
حضرت علی(ع): دانش راهبر نیکویی برای ایمان است



1010/101015833

تعداد سوالات: تستى: ٣٠ تشريحى: . سری سوال: یک ۱ زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۷۵٪ تشریحی: ۰ **ـوان درس:** اصول وروش تحقیق ۱ www.PnuNews.com رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۸۳ - ،زبان وادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۲۶ www.PnuNews.net 10-Which of the following is not a characteristic of a good research question? 3. relevance 2. interest 4. manageability **1.** generality 11-A(n)...... variable is a variable which changes the general outcome of research. 2. dependent 3. intervening 1. control 4. moderator 12-Which of the following is <u>not</u> a subclass of inter-relational method of research? 2. field study 1. longitudinal study 3. causal-comparative study 4. case study 13-The statement that "every step in research from the beginning to end should follow certain preestablished rules and regulations" refers to which characteristic of research? ^{2.} replicability 3. systematicity 4. reductivity 1. logicality 14-The ultimate goal of research is to.....phenomena. 1. explain 2. improve 3. describe 4. create 15-In order to select the most suitable and efficient method, the research should....... 1. construct a research design 2. analyze the research data 4. prepare the research report 3. test the research hypotheses 16-The starting point for research is 1. collecting relevant data 2. formulating a research question 3. testing the research hypotheses 4. selecting an appropriate method 17-Questions with regard to the order in which phonemes or morphemes are acquired are considered ----- questions. 2. linguistics 1. teaching methodology 4. affective factor 3. cognitive factor 18-In a(n)....method of research, the researcher appears on the scene after all the events have occurred. 1. pre-experimental 2. true-experimental 3. ex-post-facto 4. public opinion survey

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3. In experimental research the researcher manipulates some variable(s)

4. Cross-sectional research is both descriptive and explanatory



حضرت علی(ع): دانش راهبر نیکویی برای ایمان است



سرى سوال: يك ١

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۷۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستى: ٣٠ تشريحى: ٠

عنــوان درس: اصول وروش تحقیق ۱

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27-Which of the following cases can best be investigated through cross-sectional method of research?

- 1. the effect of practice on linguistic fluency
- 2. the relationship between listening and speaking
- 3. the investigation of a social unit
- 4. the steps of learning question word order in English

28-A descriptive research question is specifically relevant for investigating......

- 1. the effect of a particular method on language acquisition
- 2. the order of acquisition of grammatical elements.
- 3. the relationship between two or more factors
- 4. the effectiveness of grammar instruction in oral production

29-Which of the following is needed for a piece of research to be replicable?

- 1. the first researcher's interest in the research question
- 2. the first researcher's not being logical in his procedures
- 3. a detailed report of the procedures of the first research
- 4. the second researcher's interest in the research question

30-Which of the following qualifies as a good research question?

- 1. In what order does an Iranian child acquire the vowels of Farsi?
- 2. How do second language learners learn how to communicate in the second language?
- 3. What is the average score of Asian students on IELTS?
- 4. Is the Audio-lingual method more effective than the Grammar-Translation method for Iranian students in the first grade of guidance school?

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