حضرت على (ع): دانش راهبر نيكويي براي ايمان است



سرى سوال: يك ١

زمان آزمون (دقیقه) : تستی : 75 تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستى: ٣٠ تشريحى: ٠

عنــوان درس: اصول ومباني نظري ترجمه

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1-What do "forms" refer to in translation?

1. actual words, phrases,...

- 2. deep structure
- 3. meaning of the source language
- 4. receptor language

2-Which choice is correct about "meaning components"?

- 1. They are packaged similairly in all languages.
- 2. They are packaged into lexical items.
- 3. One form will be used to represent meaning.
- 4. The same meaning componenst will occur in one surface structure.

3-In which sentence "by" is used to signal the meaning of agent?

1. John was stopped by the car.

2. John was stopped by the drug store.

3. John was stopped by the man.

4. John was stopped by the stone.

4-A is useful if one is studying the structure of the source text as in an interlinear translation.

1. idiomatic translation

2. free translation

3. unduly free translation

4. literal translation

5-Which choice is correct about unduly free translation?

- 1. It is an acceptable translation.
- 2. It is only used for humor.
- 3. The meaning is necessarily the same as that of the source language.
- 4. The emphasis is on the reaction of those reading or hearing it.

6-What is the reason for the use of we instead of you in English?

1. to show friendliness

2. to show empathy

3. to show dominance

4. to show interference

7-What is the semantic role of ball in John hit the ball?

- 1. agent
- 2. activity
- 3. affected
- 4. source

8-The meaning of "apple" is from which kind?

1. organizational meaning

2. referential meaning

3. emotive meaning

4. situational meaning



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زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: **۵٪ تشریحی:** ۰ تعداد سوالات: تستى: ٣٠ تشريحى: ٠ سری سوال: یک ۱ **ـوان درس:** اصول ومبانی نظری ترجمه www.PnuNews.com رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۷۹ www.PnuNews.net 9-Why are some meaning implicit? Because 1. some information has not been included elsewhere in the text 2. there is no shared information in the communicative situation 3. of the structure of the source language 4. of the world 10-"A mother, seeing her child about to put his hand in the fire, cries out, "No". Which kind of meaning is refered to here? 2. literal meaning 1. idiomatic meaning 4. situational meaning 3. figurative meaning 11-In establishing the project, "target" refers to what? 1. text 2. source language 3. writer 4. audience 12-..... is used to refer to process of discovering the meaning of the source language text which is to be translated. 2. Exegesis 3. Excavation **1.** Exchange 4. Exclusion 13-After evaluation is done carefully, there will need to be a made on the basis of the feedback recieved. 1. initial draft 2. revised draft 3. final draft 4. before any draft 14-Which one is the purpose of evaluation? 2. naturalness & brevity 1. accuracy & brevity 4. clearness & relativity 3. accuracy & clearness 15-What is the process of "unpacking" the semantic structure of a word? **1.** skewing 2. interpretation 3. paraphrase 4. restatement 16-..... to something already introduced to the context. 4. Indefinite word **1.** Generic word 2. Specific word 3. Substitute word 17-Which pair of words are reciprocal? 4. teach, learn 1. teach, instruct 2. buv. sell 3. give, denote 18-What is another term for "central component"? **1.** contrastive component 2. generic component 3. specific component 4. incidental component

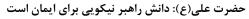






تعداد سوالات: تستى: ٣٠ تشريحى: ٠ سری سوال: یک ۱ زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۷۵ تشریحی: ۰ **ـوان درس:** اصول ومبانی نظری ترجمه www.PnuNews.com رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۷۹ www.PnuNews.net 19-What is one aspect of the meaning of a word? 2. its primary sense 1. its reference 4. its components 3. its secondary sense 20-What is the second step of analyzing senses of words? 1. collecting data 2. sorting the collocates into generic classes 4. listing & labling the senses of the word 3. regrouping the content 21- What is the use of words in a figurative sense involving association called? **1**. metonymy 2. synechdoche 3. antonymy 4. synonymy 22-What does the use of heaven instead of god refer to? **1.** hyperbole 2. euphemism 4. ambiguity 3. idiom 23-Honrifics refer to within the components of meaning of distinctions which relate to social standings within the society. 1. exclusion 2. gender 3. inclusion 4. collection 24-..... is used when inanimate or abstract things are treated as person, but in second person and with direct aspect. 1. apastrophe 2. personification 3. animation 4. role designation 25-What are "collocational clashes"? 1. grammatical & lexical collocational errors 2. grammatical collocational errors 3. lexical collocational errors 4. collocational errors in all aspect of a language 26-Which choice is one of the basic alternative ways in which a translator can find an equivalent expression in the receptor language? 1. a specific word with a descriptive phrase 2. a new word 3. a cultural substitute 4. a generic word with a descriptive phrase 27-...... always results in some distortion of meaning and should not be used unless the other possible solutions have proven insufficient. 1. modifying a loan word 2. cultural substitute 3. complicated modification 4. literal meaning







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