



سری سوال : یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۸۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: متون اختصاصی انگلیسی ۱

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1-One relatively recent development in the creation of classification systems is the construction of faceted systems. "Relatively" means .....

1. چشمگیر 2. مربوط 3. نسبتاً 4. خوب

2-The character of libraries has remained remarkably stable throughout some four millennia.

1. fixed 2. mutable 3. variable 4. unique

3-Another large and extremely diverse group of libraries can be categorized as ..... libraries that serve a wide variety of business enterprises.

1. national 2. special 3. public 4. academic

4-Which types of libraries constitute the very cornerstone of information access for citizens?

1. national libraries 2. special libraries  
3. public libraries 4. academic libraries

5-The e-books boom started when "Riding the Bullet", a Stephen King's well-known novel, was launched exclusively on the Internet in 2001. "exclusively" means .....

1. منحصراً 2. بطور رایگان 3. قابل خرید 4. بطور جالب

6-In most of the libraries, users can ..... their books by phone.

1. access 2. borrow 3. retrieve 4. renew

7-Technological evolution did not neglect to touch today's libraries as well. "Evolution" means .....

1. تکامل 2. تصاعد 3. تصادف 4. تساهل

8-Disabled patrons too have easy access in terms of borrowing books and reading them. "Them" refers to .....

1. patrons 2. access 3. borrowing 4. books

9-To protect the copyrights of the author of a book has always been a problematic issue.

1. interest 2. science 3. information 4. worry

10-Once such large and valuable collections were assembled in countless libraries across the world, it next fell to the library profession to preserve those collections across time. "countless" means .....

1. مختلف 2. متنوع 3. بی شمار 4. عظیم



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11-Library users tend to associate the word "librarian" with anyone who .....

1. has a Master's degree in LIS
2. is in charge of a library
3. works in a library
4. manages a library

12-Librarianship is primarily a(n) .....profession, but one that requires an increasingly broad technological base.

1. technological
2. service
3. political
4. samll

13-Query ..... is the process of reformulating a query to improve retrieval performance.

1. expansion
2. expand
3. expansive
4. expansively

14-The library tries to ..... its services to the other communities.

1. expand
2. expansion
3. expanded
4. expansively

15-Sometimes, people change their names or write under pseudonyms. "pseudonyms" means .....

1. نام مستعار
2. نام واقعی
3. نام خانوادگی
4. نام قبیله ای

16-People have recorded information in many ways and in many forms. One general term for all of these information containers is "....."

1. catalog
2. bibliographic record
3. surrogate
4. item

17-Information items can be textual, non-textual, or a combination of the two. One example for non-textual information is .....

1. magazines
2. paintings
3. musical scores
4. maps

18-Each class has a notation that represents the place of the class in the world of knowledge and in the system and that shows its relationships to a hierarchy of other classes. "Notation" means .....

1. شماره
2. زیرشاخه
3. نشانه
4. سلسله مراتب

19-In today's world, *fast internet access* is a .....

1. necessity
2. necessary
3. necessarily
4. necessitate

20-Thesaural systems are similar to ..... systems in providing lists of consistent terms that are assigned to an information item by an indexer.

1. ontological
2. indexing
3. classification
4. subject-heading



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21-An abstract is a brief summary that contains only the most salient points from the document.

1. insignificant                      2. word                                      3. important                                      4. frequent

22-This structure, although considered by some administrators to be inefficient, has had the advantage of providing service to users at the time of need. "inefficient" means .....

1. مفید                                      2. جالب                                      3. ناکارا                                      4. معیوب

23-"Reference librarians have found the reference interview to be problematic in the e-mail environment, since the interaction is asynchronous". "Since" should mean .....

1. therefore                                      2. because                                      3. until now                                      4. then

24-The ..... instructs users in how to find the information on their own.

1. moderate philosophy                                      2. conservative philosophy  
3. liberal philosophy                                      4. republic philosophy

25-Digital reference systems are one of the most important reactions of libraries to the emergence of .....

1. distance education                                      2. classification systems  
3. electronic books                                      4. information technology

26-With proper planning, AskA services can effectively manage high volumes of questions and prevent disruptions in service. "disruption" means .....

1. اختلال                                      2. شلوغی                                      3. بی تجربگی                                      4. اولویت بندی

27-What is the first step of the creation and operation of digital reference services?

1. evaluating                                      2. planning                                      3. training                                      4. informing

28-Historically, the most labor-intensive operation of a library has been .....

1. circulation                                      2. management                                      3. cataloging                                      4. acquisition

29-The Library of Congress experiment was so successful that many other countries embraced the MARC record structure. "Embrace" means .....

1. مجبور کردن                                      2. طراحی کردن                                      3. انتقاد کردن                                      4. استقبال کردن

30-Meanwhile, librarians were embarking ..... another venture, which proved to be a pivotal point in the history of library automation.

1. with                                      2. upon                                      3. to                                      4. in