



سری سوال: یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۷۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: متون اختصاصی انگلیسی ۲

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1- Today only a shrinking minority of the labor force toils in factories and the labor market is now dominated by information operative who make their living by virtue of the fact that they possess the information needed to get things done. "Shrink" means

1. reduce 2. increase 3. contact 4. negotiate

2- The most common definition of the information society lays emphasis upon spectacular technological innovation. "Spectacular" means

1. new 2. executive 3. invaluable 4. magnificent

3- It is possible to distinguish, analytically, at least definitions of an information society, each of which present criteria for identifying the new.

1. two 2. three 3. four 4. five

4- The final conception of an information society is perhaps the most easily acknowledged, yet the least measured. It is

1. technological 2. cultural 3. economic 4. occupational

5- Which of the following non informational jobs have already been impacted dramatically by the new technologies?

1. factory operatives 2. lawyers
3. teachers 4. doctors

6- When subject-organized home pages prove inadequate and there is a need to find specific information on a topic, it is best to use a search engine. "Inadequate" means

1. not economic 2. not available 3. not sufficient 4. not efficient

7- Lanier and Wilkins encourage librarians to become familiar with Internet resources in order to users effectively.

1. measure 2. organize 3. assist 4. classify

8- All of the search engines have some system that lists matches in order of the frequency or relevancy of matched terms.

1. weighting 2. balancing 3. indexing 4. comparing

9- I'mthat you will pass the examination this time if you study harder.

1. confidently 2. confident 3. confidence 4. confide

10- Post-coordinate indexing was a different retrieval approach developed in 1940s and 1950s to answer the need for quick access to current and precise topics. "Precise" means

1. articulate 2. accurate 3. accumulate 4. moderate



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- 11- Collections of electronic text are commonly referred to as
1. fields
 2. records
 3. search engines
 4. databases
- 12-..... occur because either a word is used in a different sense in an article or the query terms all appear in an article but are not related to each other.
1. False drops
 2. Statistical systems
 3. Venn diagrams
 4. Stop words
- 13-Inventorying still requires a one-to-one relationship between items and their surrogates. "Surrogate" means
1. call number
 2. constitute
 3. author
 4. substitute
- 14-The bibliographic universe can be managed only through unceasing interaction between
1. theory and practice
 2. human and computer
 3. library and users
 4. works and their authors
- 15-....., set to be released in the third quarter of 2009, is a new set of descriptive cataloging rules developed to replace the longstanding Anglo American Cataloguing Rules 2.
1. ISBD
 2. FRAD
 3. RDA
 4. FRBR
- 16-Automated information retrieval systems are used to reduce what has been called ".....".
1. information behavior
 2. information overload
 3. information literacy
 4. information science
- 17-..... is the fraction of the documents that are relevant to the query that are successfully retrieved.
1. F-measure
 2. Fall-Out
 3. Recall
 4. Precision
- 18-The dean did not accept the regarding change in the structure of the university's main library.
1. proposition
 2. propose
 3. propositional
 4. propositionally
- 19-A benefit to distributed searching is that the resource-intensive tasks of indexing and storage are left to the respective servers in the federation. "Respective" means
1. external
 2. corresponding
 3. internal
 4. opposite
- 20-A digital library is a type of information system.
1. dissemination
 2. coding
 3. seeking
 4. retrieval



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21- Aside from the core citation analysis methods, the biggest change in bibliometrics stems the availability of new significant sources of information about scholarly communication.

1. in 2. on 3. for 4. from

22- One important task for bibliometric practitioners seems to be to convince policy makers of the importance of commissioning high quality robust indicators. "Robust" means

1. comprehensive 2. expansive 3. strong 4. spiritual

23- bibliometrics seeks to assess the impact of scholarly work, usually to compare the relative scientific contributions of two or more individuals or groups.

1. Relational 2. Evaluative 3. Descriptive 4. Analytical

24- This scenario of networked computers is often compared to the provision of electricity; the "Information grid" is seen as analogous to the electrical supply.

1. سازگار 2. زیرمجموعه 3. بر عکس 4. قابل مقایسه

25- One of the fundamental factors in the success of a new interface is its user-friendliness.

1. اساسی 2. تأثیرگذار 3. ضروری 4. تأکیدی

26- OCLC's Site Search offers libraries the opportunity to use one interface to search local library databases, any remote databases that are Z39.50 compatible.

1. سازگار 2. مملو 3. مشهور 4. مجهز

27- many searchers assume that every field is being searched, and create queries based on this assumption.

1. قاعده 2. تصمیم 3. فرض 4. نظریه

28- Algebraic models represent documents and queries usually as vectors, or matrices.

1. جدول 2. بردار 3. منحنی 4. نمودار

29- The republication of material on the Web by libraries may require permission from rights holders, and there is a conflict of interest between them and publishers who may wish to create online versions of their acquired content for commercial purposes.

1. سازمانی 2. تجاری 3. سیاسی 4. فرهنگی

30- Almost a by-product of the SCI, and later also the Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI) and the Arts and Humanities Citation Index (AHCI), was the ability to generate easily a range of new statistics.

1. محاسبات 2. استنادات 3. آمار 4. اقتصاد